

# Compact Object Group

Kwak, Lee, Hui, van Putten

# Motivation

- Consultants recommended more active collaboration among members in the center
- “Compact Object (CO) Group”
  - Focusing on observational and theoretical aspects of CO
  - X-ray & gamma-ray observations (Hui)
  - Gravitational wave (Lee & van Putten)
  - Hydrodynamics simulations (Kwak)

# Strategy

- Find and define problems at the detailed level
  - Gravitational wave with Gamma-Ray Bursts
  - X-ray bursts with expected data from NICER
- Coordinate students' involvement
  - Match the students with the projects that need the collaborate efforts of the members
  - Long-term projects for ph.D students

# Current Status

- X-ray bursts (XRBs)
  - Lee and Kwak (Dr. Young-Min Kim)
  - Photospheric radius expansion (PRE) XRBs requiring X-ray observations with high temporal resolution (e.g., NICER)
  - Constrain mass and radius of neutron stars
  - Related to both RAON and XFEL experiments

# Collaboration Plan

(High Priority)

- XRBs: Hui & Prof. Lupin Lin + Lee & Kwak
  - Analysis of NICER data
  - Companion observations
- Gravitational waves: van Putten & Lee (+ Kwak, Hui)
  - Theory and data analysis
  - Connection to GRBs: observation and theory (simulation)
- Other X-ray/Gamma-ray sources (Hui & Lin)
  - Contribution from theory

# Collaboration Plan

## (Low Priority)

- Collaboration with other sub-groups
  - Hydrodynamics/PIC simulations
  - RAON and XFEL experiments
- Collaboration outside CHEA
  - GW and GRB (afterglow observations)
  - X-ray observations (e.g., Prof. An at Chungbuk Nat'l Univ.)

# Modeling XRBs

Candidate Configuration (Ferraro+ 2015)

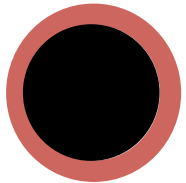
$a$  (orbital separation) = 5.2  $R_{\text{sun}}$

$P_{\text{orb}}$  = 0.9 days

Roche Lobe radius = 1.78  $R_{\text{sun}}$

$R_{\text{sun}} = 7 \times 10^5 \text{ km}$

$\text{KeV} = 1.2 \times 10^7 \text{ K}$



Compact object  
(NS or BH)

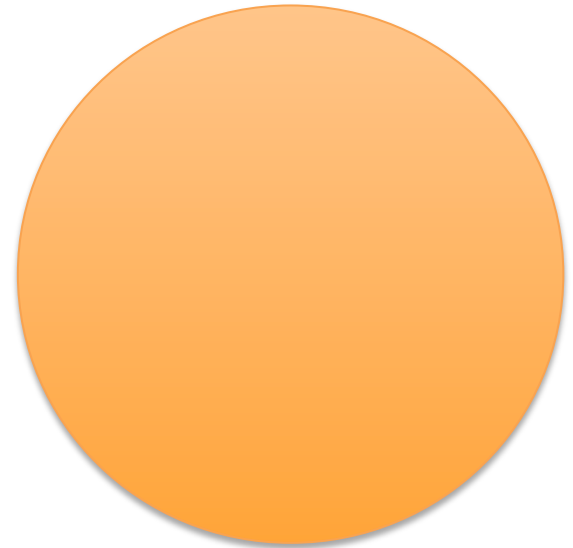
$M_{\text{ns}} = 1.4 M_{\text{sun}}$

$R_{\text{ns}} = 10 \text{ km}$



Accretion Disk

Energy budget:  
fraction of  
 $(G M_{\text{ns}} m_{\text{p}}) / R_{\text{ns}}$   
= 200 MeV



Companion

$M_{\text{comp}} = 0.9 M_{\text{sun}}$

$R_{\text{comp}} = 1.7 R_{\text{sun}}$

$T_{\text{eff}} = 5440 \text{ K}$